

EPA Perspective: Environmental Priorities for Louisiana

Bill Luthans

Deputy Director: Air, Waste, Toxics Division EPA Region 6, Dallas TX

Air & Waste Management Association

EPA Priorities



- Improve air quality
- Take action on climate change
- Clean up our communities
- Protecting
 America's waters



Improving Air Quality - NAAQS -



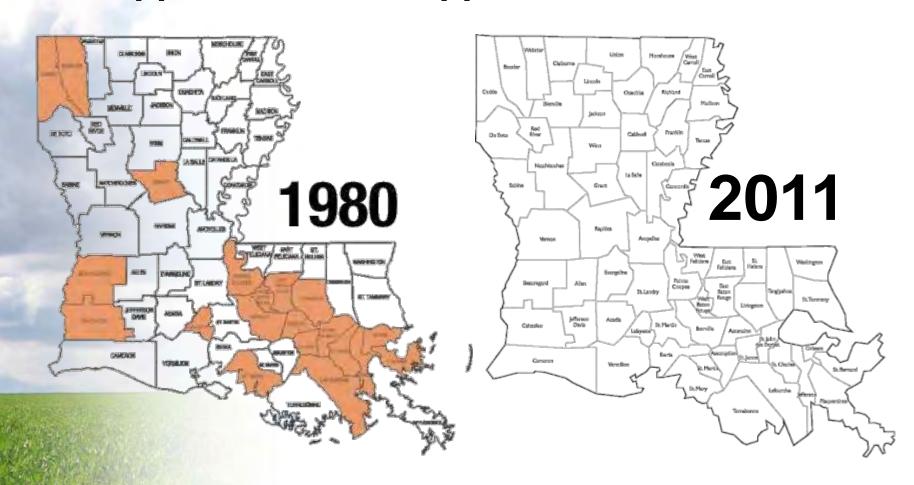
- Meeting the new NAAQS
 - Designations
 - Progress
 - Challenges



Louisiana Ozone Nonattainment Areas



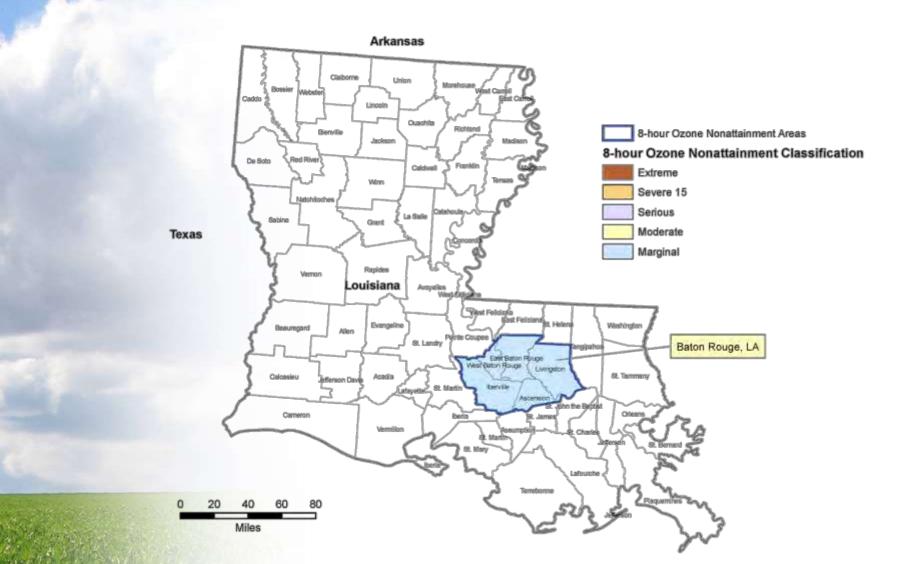
124 ppb 1-HR and 85 ppb 8-HR Standards



- Ozone -

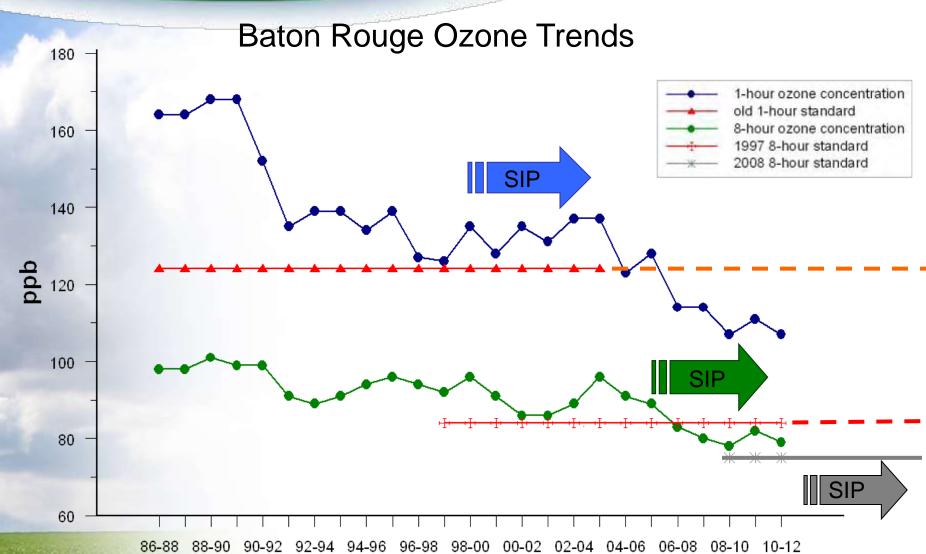


Louisiana 8-hour Ozone Nonattainment Areas (2008 Standard)



Air Quality - Ozone -





Improving Air Quality

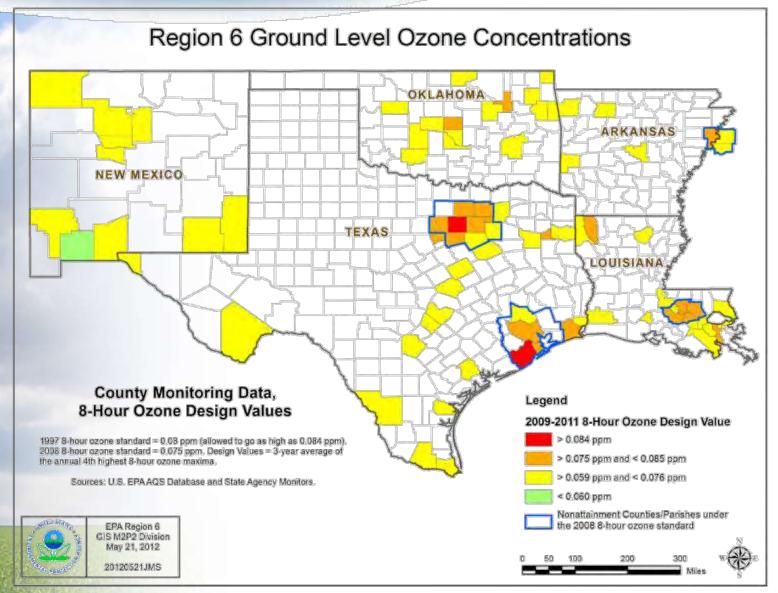


NAAQS Schedules

	NO ₂ /SO ₂ 2NDY	PM	О3	Pb	NO ₂	SO ₂	СО
CURRENT	MAR 2012	OCT 2006	MAR 2008	OCT 2008	JAN 2010	JUN 2010	JUN 2011
PROPOSED	MAR 2017	JUN 2012	2013	JAN 2014	AUG 2015	FEB 2016	JUL 2016
FINAL	DEC 2017	DEC 2012	2014	NOV 2014	MAY 2016	NOV 2016	APR 2017

Air Quality: Measured Ozone vs 75 ppb Std







- Ozone -





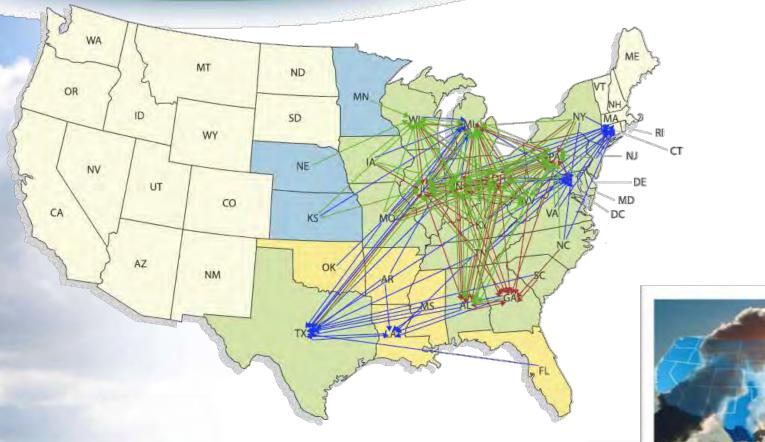


> 75 ppb measured 2009-2011



- Cross State Air Pollution Rule (CSPAR)





Legend

States controlled for both fine particles (annual SO₂ and NOx) and ozone (azone season NOx) (20 States)

States controlled for fine particles only (annual SO₂ and NOx) (3 States)

States controlled for ozone only (ozone season NOx) (5 States)

States not covered by the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule

Key to Arrows

Upwind-Downwind Linkage for Ozone

Upwind-Downwind Linkage for Annual PM2.5

Upwind-Downwind Linkage for Daily PM2.5

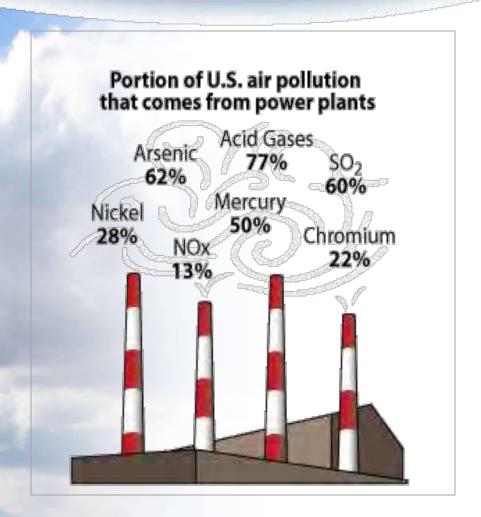
States Covered by the Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR)





Air Toxics Standards Why Focus on Power Plants?





About 50% of coal-burning units are over 40 years old

Over 40%

of coal-burning units do not have modern controls are over 40 years old

MATS Coverage



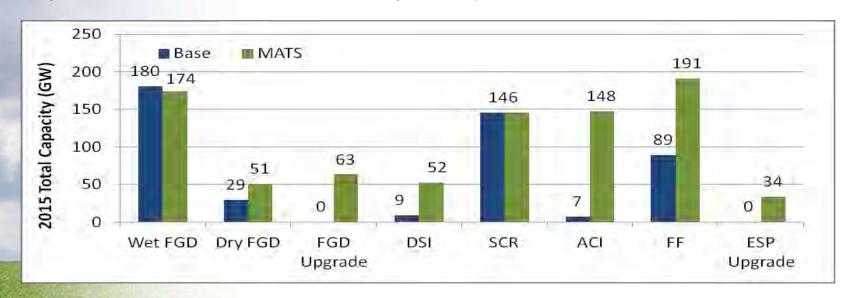
MATS Covers Approximately 1100 Coal- and 300 Oil-fired Units > 25 MW at about 600 Power Plants Nationwide.



Sources Can Achieve These Standards



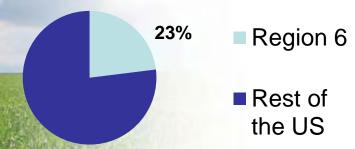
- Proven control technologies include scrubbers, fabric filters, and activated carbon injection and are widely available
- Many units already use one or more of these technologies
- Some plants will upgrade existing controls (e.g. electrostatic precipitators)
- Some plants may also install new controls (e.g. fabric filters, dry sorbent injection, or activated carbon injection)

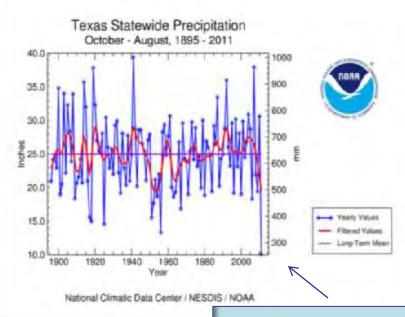


Taking Action on Climate Change

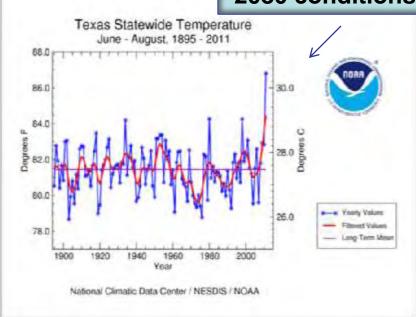


Number of GHG Emitters >= 1 million tons CO2e



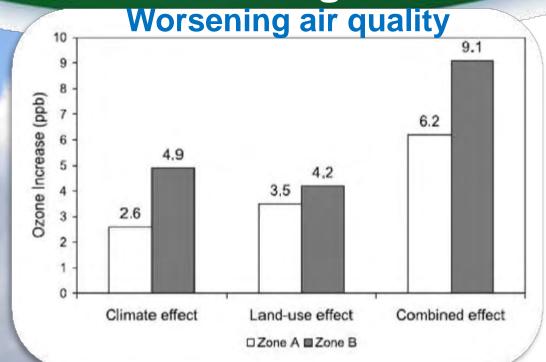


2011 = modeled 2080 conditions



Taking Action on Climate Change





Increase in tropical storm intensity



Agricultural losses from drought



Hurricane Katrina, August 30, 2005

Taking Action on Climate Change

Successfully Restoring Coastal Habitat













Barrier Island Restoration



Training and Planning Assistance

Green infrastructure-Low impact development

Cleaning Up Our Communities



Removal of Contaminants From Communities

Episodic Release Reduction
 Initiative

Stolthaven Terminal
 Response (Plaquemines Parish,LA)



Ready For Reuse Program A Tool To Promote Land Revitalization



England Airpark (Formerly England AFB)



Since 2003 in Louisiana:

- 18 RfR determinations issued
- 19 facilities
- 2,900 acres of land re-purposed

Protecting America's Water

- New Orleans Urban Waters Pilot— Enhance community's use of water resources in New Orleans
- Coastal Restoration—Advance Gulf Coast restoration by impacting NRDA and RESTORE efforts
- Enforcement Priorities—Focused compliance assistance, inspections and enforcement at SSOs, CAFOs, MS4s and gas production facilities; improving state and tribal drinking water compliance



